

# Horizon Acquisition Experiment HORACE

## The Experiment

As part of the REXUS programme (Rocket Experiments for University Students) a new sensor system for attitude determination is developed at the University of Würzburg. By using powerful image processing algorithms which analyze video data of an ordinary camera, the system shall enable satellites to determine their attitude also during non-nominal phases (e.g. uncontrolled tumbling). This new concept shall be proven with the Horizon Acquisition Experiment (HORACE) on REXUS-16, which calculates the vector to the Earth's center continuously during the flight of the rocket. The launch from Kiruna, Northern Sweden, is scheduled for spring 2014.

## The Approach

The universe is dark, the earth is bright and the border in between must be the horizon. This simple fact helps to perform a vector calculation using coloured pictures. Unfortunately the horizon is not the only border between dark and bright areas.

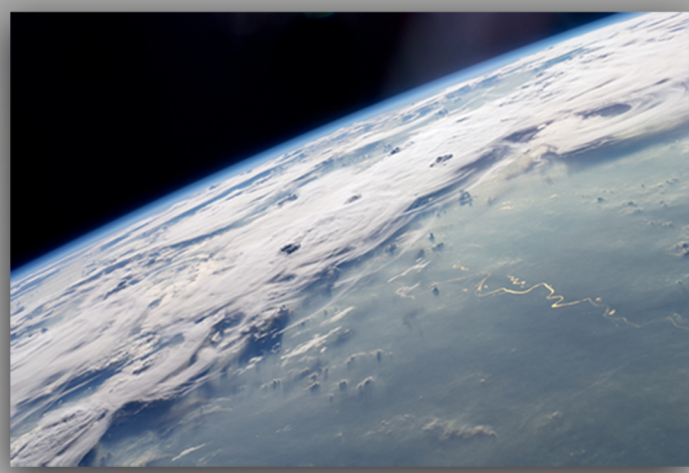
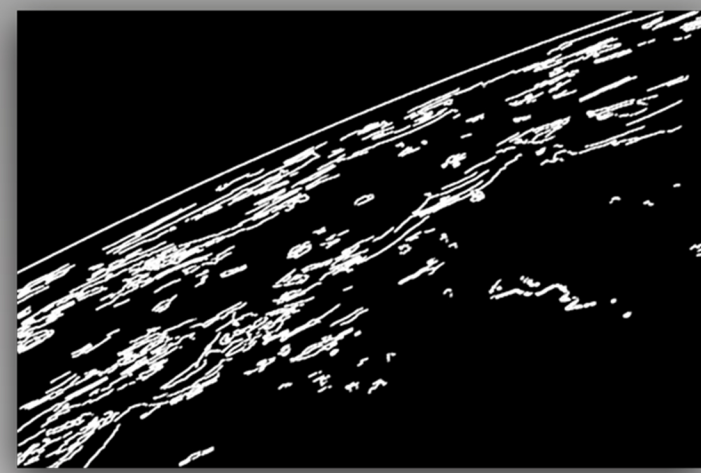
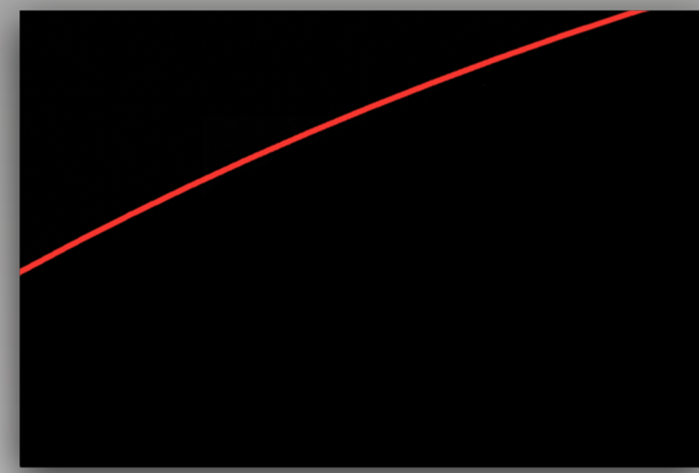


Image: NASA, ISS020-E-47807

**fast pre-selection**  
**simple pre-processing**



**edge detection**  
**line detection**



**least square fit**  
**vector calculation**

## The Rocket

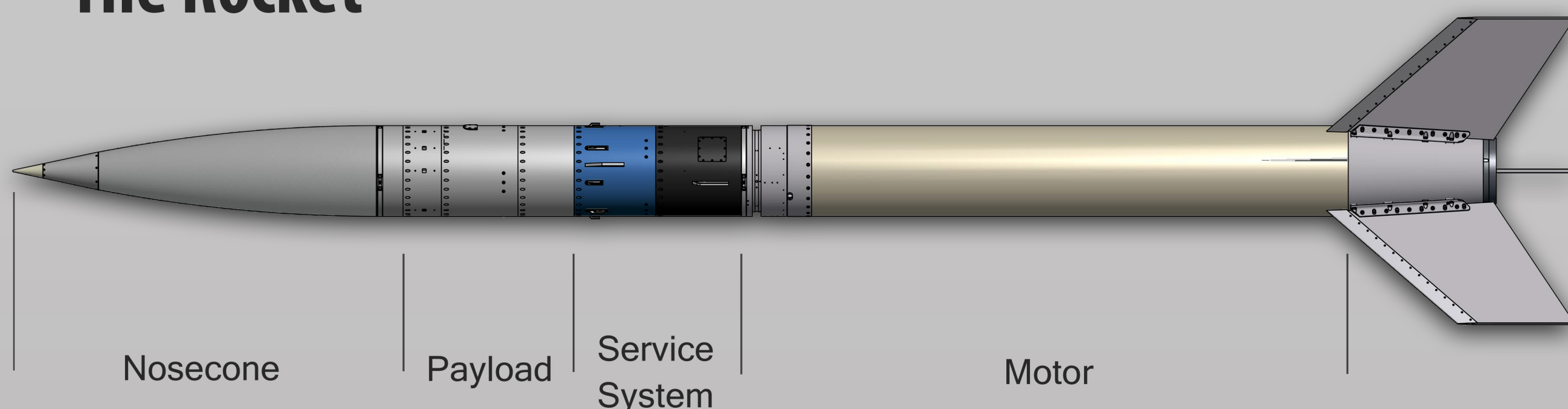
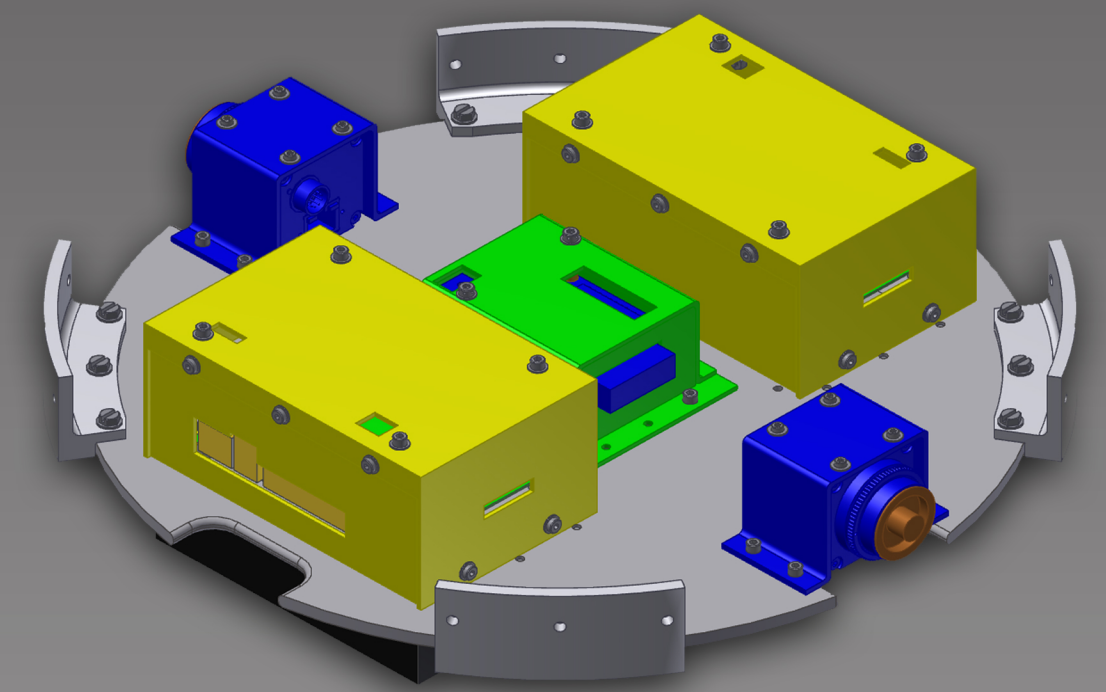
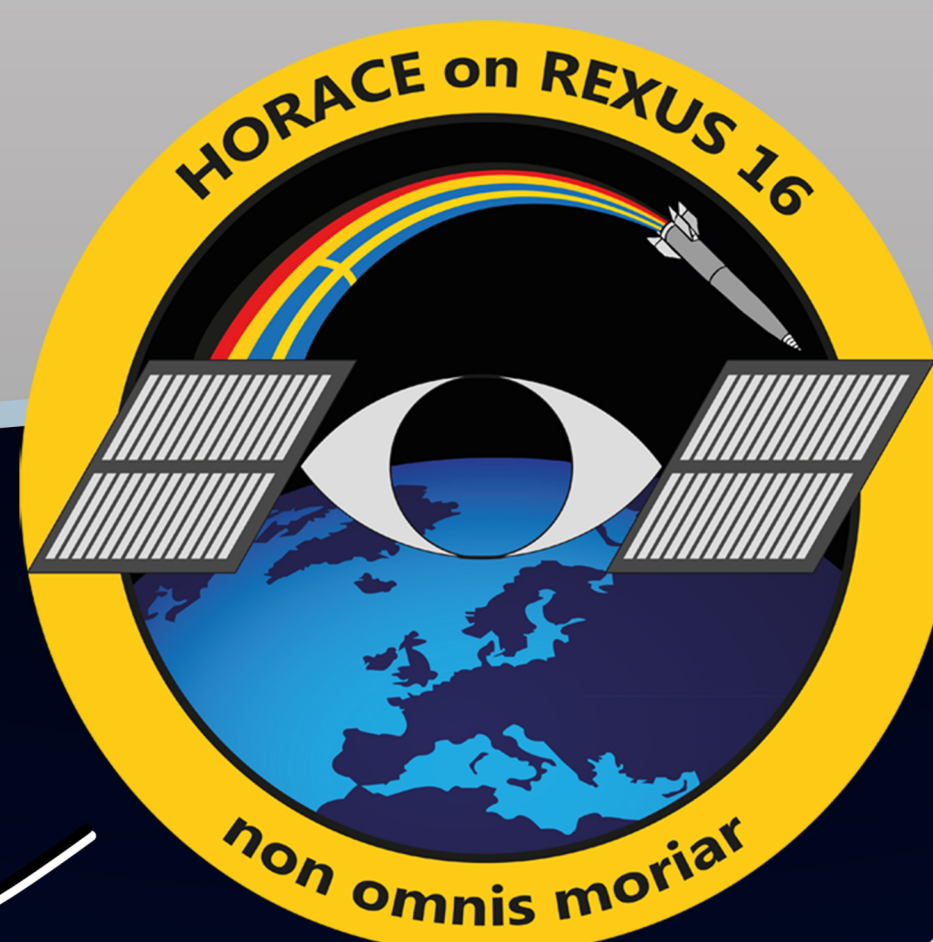


Image: DLR MORABA

**Motor:** Improved Orion  
**Length:** ~6m  
**Diameter:** 356mm  
**Altitude:** 80-100km  
**Flight Duration:** ~800sec



HORACE Experiment Setup

## The REXUS-Programme

The REXUS programme is realized under a bilateral Agency Agreement between the German Aerospace Center (DLR) and the Swedish National Space Board (SNSB). Through the collaboration with the European Space Agency (ESA), the Swedish share has been made available to students from all ESA Member or Cooperating States.

## The Team

The team consists of six students of Aerospace Information Technology, who work on the project besides their regular studies for the full two-year-lifecycle of the mission.



They are supported and supervised by staff of the Chair of Aerospace Information Technology (Computer Science VIII) of the University of Würzburg, particularly by Prof. Dr. Hakan Kayal and Dipl. Inf. Gerhard Fellingner.

Any further questions?  
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